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SİSTEM DİL KURSU
ESKİŞEHİR
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PARTICIPLES and REDUCTIONS-2

1. **Some biologists are growing concerned that placing new large-scale solar power plants in the Mojave Desert ---- the biological diversity ---- there.**

- A) will harm / finding
- B) could harm / found
- C) harms / to be finding
- D) have harmed / found
- E) is harming / having found

2. **Cologne is a perfumed liquid ---- in or after a bath as a skin freshener.**

- A) uses
- B) used
- C) using
- D) to using
- E) having used

3. **The purpose of food irradiation procedure is ---- bacteria and parasites ---- food-borne disease.**

- A) to kill / causing
- B) killing / to cause
- C) getting killed / caused
- D) to killing / to be caused
- E) supposed to be killed / by causing

4. **The soil is one of the best places to put the carbon dioxide that ---- climate change, which ---- new highs in the atmosphere.**

- A) had caused / is reaching
- B) was caused / had reached
- C) causes / has reached
- D) to be caused / had reached
- E) being caused / was reaching

5. **Surprisingly, Antarctica ---- more sunlight than the equator, but the snow-covered ice sheet and the sea ice ---- the continent reflect the heat back into space.**

- A) receives / surrounding
- B) has received / surround
- C) would receive / to surround
- D) is received / to be surrounded
- E) will have received / being surrounded

6. **The cosmic impact that ---- the age of dinosaurs is believed ---- many living creatures on land and in the sea.**

- A) had ended / to be killed
- B) was ended / to having killed
- C) ended / to have killed
- D) has ended / by having killed
- E) would end / having been killed

7. **Early agriculture is believed ---- and become widespread in Southwest Asia around 10,000–9,000 BP, though earlier individual sites ---- also been identified.**

- A) having originated / had
- B) to having originated / must have
- C) originating / could have
- D) to have originated / have
- E) to originating / would have

8. **It is our familiarity with metonymy that makes it possible for us ---- a sentence like "He drank the whole bottle" although it ---- absurd literally.**

- A) understanding / may sound
- B) being understood / sounded
- C) having understood / can sound
- D) to have understood / would sound
- E) to understand / sounds

9. **In many countries, youth suicide ---- one of the leading causes of death, ---- markedly from the 1960s through the early 1990s.**

- A) would be / increase
- B) has been / increases
- C) is / having increased
- D) was / to have increased
- E) had been / to increasing

10. **The best way ---- the extraordinary nutritional benefits of olive oil must be to add it to food after ----.**

- A) to retain / cooking
- B) retaining / being cooked
- C) of retaining / to cook
- D) by retaining / having cooked
- E) in having retained / to be cooked



11. Asia Minor, also ---- as Anatolia, is a peninsula that ---- the westernmost part of Asia.

- A) knowing / forming
- B) known / forms
- C) to be known / formed
- D) having known / to form
- E) to have known / being formed

12. In order to speak a language, a child ---- that language ----.

- A) has to hear / spoken
- B) must be able to heard / by speaking
- C) should hear / speaking
- D) may need to hear / to have spoken
- E) is supposed to be heard / having spoken

13. Ever since genomic research began, medical scientists ---- for the genes ---- with diseases that are suspected of having a genetic basis.

- A) have been searched / are associated
- B) could have searched / could associate
- C) had been searching / were associated
- D) have been searching / associated
- E) will have been searched / associating

14. A drug commonly ---- in humans to prevent transplanted organs from being rejected has been found ---- the lives of mice by up to 14%.

- A) using / to extending
- B) is used / by extending
- C) to be used / extending
- D) used / to extend
- E) having used / extended

15. At the beginning of the 20th century school authorities in Paris asked the psychologist Alfred Binet ---- a method for picking out children ---- were unable to learn at a normal rate.

- A) to devise / who
- B) devising / that
- C) about devising / whom
- D) devised / whose
- E) to be devised / most of them

16. Getting a good night's sleep is acknowledged ---- the key ---- at your best during the day.

- A) being / to perform
- B) to be / to performing
- C) by being / of performing
- D) as being / of being performed
- E) to have been / to being performed

17. Employees ---- a homicide in their workplace suffer an emotional shock that often ---- into feelings of insecurity.

- A) witnessed / has translated
- B) being witnessed / is translated
- C) to be witnessed / can translate
- D) to witness / had been translated
- E) having witnessed / translates

18. The number of children ---- to hospital for asthma ---- across the world since 1980.

- A) to have admitted / increased
- B) to admit / had been increased
- C) admitting / has been increasing
- D) having admitted / can increase
- E) admitted / has increased

19. Toxic and harmful substances ---- into waterways by factories have made them ---- like open sewers.

- A) are dumped / looking
- B) were dumped / having looked
- C) dumped / look
- D) to have dumped / to look
- E) dumping / looked

20. The Arabs have a rich oral tradition ---- on the recitation of poetry and stories ---- the heroism of the tribes.

- A) to be based / having narrated
- B) basing / narrated
- C) having based / to narrate
- D) based / narrating
- E) to have based / narrated

21. ---- in the early 1800s, the oily essence now called nicotine ---- the main active ingredient of tobacco.
- A) To be discovered / would constitute
 - B) Being discovered / had constituted
 - C) Having discovered / can constitute
 - D) To have discovered / may constitute
 - E) Discovered / constitutes
22. The Ancient Egyptians used polished copper ---- mirrors, and often the round face of the mirror ---- with ornamentation.
- A) being produced / embellished
 - B) for producing / could embellish
 - C) produced / had been embellished
 - D) producing / has been embellishing
 - E) to produce / would be embellished
23. ---- on the border of Nepal and Tibet in the Himalayan mountain range, Mount Everest ---- for the first time on May 29, 1953 by Edmund Hillary and Tenzing Norgay.
- A) Having located / climbed
 - B) To be located / is climbed
 - C) Being located / has climbed
 - D) Located / was climbed
 - E) To locate / had been climbed
24. Children ---- television programmes ---- which violence is very realistic are more ---- to imitate what they see there.
- A) by watching / of / likely
 - B) to watch / at / available
 - C) watching / in / prone
 - D) watched / for / responsible
 - E) to be watched / on / willing
25. Food is safely cooked when it reaches high enough internal temperature ---- the harmful bacteria that ---- food-borne illness.
- A) to kill / cause
 - B) killing / causing
 - C) killed / being caused
 - D) being killed / are caused
 - E) to be killed / to be caused
26. ---- more than 300 million people across the world each year, malaria emerges from a combination of temperature, rainfall, parasites, public health and economics.
- A) Infected
 - B) Infecting
 - C) To be infected
 - D) To being infected
 - E) Having been infected
27. Cervical cancer is the second most common cancer among women worldwide, apart ---- the only cancer known ---- by a viral infection.
- A) by being / caused
 - B) about to be / causing
 - C) to be / having caused
 - D) having been / to causing
 - E) from being / to be caused
28. Nearly half the methane ---- into the atmosphere from the U.S. oil and gas industry ---- using existing technologies at an affordable cost.
- A) released / could be eliminated
 - B) releasing / has been eliminated
 - C) to be released / would be eliminating
 - D) being released / will have eliminated
 - E) having released / must be eliminated
29. Modern antipsychotic drugs ---- increasingly prescribed to children and adolescents ---- with a broad variety of diseases.
- A) are to be / by diagnosing
 - B) were to be / diagnosing
 - C) are / diagnosed
 - D) have been / to diagnose
 - E) are being / having diagnosed
30. Throughout history, coffee ---- many purposes ---- from religious ceremonies to brewing up a cup before work or after dinner.
- A) has / to range
 - B) has had / ranging
 - C) can have / to have ranged
 - D) would have / range
 - E) may have / having ranged



31. Did you know that caffeine, ---- in food, drinks, and even in pills, is the most widely ---- psychoactive drug in the world?

- A) found / consumed
- B) being found / consume
- C) having found / consuming
- D) to be found / to be consumed
- E) to have found / having consumed

32. People who are known ---- from hypothyroidism ---- healthy foods rich in nutrients, vitamins and minerals.

- A) suffering / must eat
- B) to suffer / should eat
- C) to be suffering / are eaten
- D) to have suffered / can be eaten
- E) having suffered / had better eat

33. As a crop, coffee, ---- worldwide in over 70 countries, ---- in hundreds.

- A) is cultivated / consumed
- B) to be cultivated / consumes
- C) cultivating / used to consume
- D) can be cultivated / consuming
- E) cultivated / is consumed

34. Even though there are some concerns that radiofrequency energy from cell phones ---- closely to the head ---- the brain and other tissues, there is no scientific evidence that it does so.

- A) holding / affects
- B) held / can affect
- C) to hold / may affect
- D) to be held / is affected
- E) having held / may be affected

35. Better protection systems ---- on a range of new technologies help ---- armoured vehicles in the fight.

- A) basing / keeping
- B) are based / to keep
- C) can be based / kept
- D) based / keep
- E) to be based / to keeping

36. A typical nuclear power plant does not contain enough fissionable material in high enough concentration ---- a nuclear explosion.

- A) to produce
- B) produced
- C) is produced
- D) producing
- E) produces

37. Anyone ---- even a little time with an autistic boy or girl soon becomes familiar with the behaviours that distinguish these children from us.

- A) those spending
- B) all of whom spend
- C) having been spent
- D) who has spent
- E) to have been spent

38. Nuclear energy sources ---- estimated ---- a huge amount of our energy needs between 2010 and 2030.

- A) are / to supply
- B) were / supplying
- C) can / to supplying
- D) have / to be supplied
- E) would be / having supplied

39. The latest evidence suggests that key genetic differences among the bacterial strains ---- in your pores ---- the difference between picture-perfect skin and ugly pimples.

- A) living / make
- B) to live / are made
- C) having lived / making
- D) to be living / being made
- E) are living / have made

40. Noise is acknowledged ---- a form of pollution because it ---- hearing impairment and psychological stress.

- A) as / is caused
- B) to be / can cause
- C) being / may cause
- D) having been / causes
- E) by being / would be caused



ANSWER KEY			
1	B	21	E
2	B	22	E
3	A	23	D
4	C	24	C
5	A	25	A
6	C	26	B
7	D	27	E
8	E	28	A
9	C	29	C
10	A	30	B
11	B	31	A
12	A	32	B
13	D	33	E
14	D	34	B
15	A	35	D
16	B	36	A
17	E	37	D
18	E	38	A
19	C	39	A
20	D	40	B